

10/2008

VITA

PETER D. LITTLE

Department of Anthropology

Emory University

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Atlanta, GA 30322

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EDUCATION:

Ph.D. in Anthropology, 1983

Indiana University

Dissertation: "From Household to Region: The Marketing and Production Interface Among the Il Chamus of Northern Kenya"

M.A. in Anthropology/Minor in African Studies, 1979

Indiana University

B.A., cum laude honors in History, 1975

Tulane University

Diploma, 1971, Georgetown Prep Secondary School

Rockville, Maryland

RESEARCH AND TEACHING INTERESTS:

Anthropology of Development and Change; Globalization and Anthropology; Political Economy; Economic and Ecological Anthropology; Environmentalism and Development; Research Methods; Social Theory and Organization; Societies and Cultures of Sub-Saharan Africa

PROFESSIONAL HISTORY:

Professor, Department of Anthropology and Director of Development Studies Program, Emory University, 2008-present;

Visiting Researcher, African Studies Centre, Oxford University, October-November, 2008

Visiting Professor, Centre for Asian and African Studies, Kyoto University, Japan, April-June, 2008

Professor and Chair, Department of Anthropology, University of Kentucky, 2002-2007

Professor, Department of Anthropology, University of Kentucky, 1997-2002 (joint appointment with Rural Sociology Program, College of Agriculture, 1997-2002, Director of Graduate Studies, 1995-1999)

Associate Professor, Department of Anthropology, University of Kentucky, 1994-1997

Senior Research Associate and Program Director, Institute for Development Anthropology, Binghamton, NY September 1985 -1994

Research Associate Professor, Department of Anthropology and Graduate School, State University of New York-Binghamton, 1992-1994 (continued to serve in adjunct capacity until 1997, in order to remain on

graduate student committees)

Research Associate, Institute for Development Anthropology, Binghamton, NY, August 1981 - August 1985

Adjunct Assistant Professor, Department of Anthropology, State University of New York-Binghamton, 1983 - 1991

Visiting Research Associate, Institute for Development Studies, University of Nairobi, Kenya, February 1980 - August 1981

Anthropologist (intern), Office of Rural Development, Development Support Bureau, Agency for International Development, May 1979 - January 1980

Associate Instructor, Department of Anthropology, Indiana University, August 1978 - May 1979

Research Assistant, Department of Anthropology, Indiana University, August 1976 - December 1977 (conducted library-based research for Harold Schneider for his book, Livestock and Equality in East Africa)

RESEARCH GRANTS AND FELLOWSHIPS:

John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation, Research and writing project on the 'Anthropology of Neoliberalism in Africa,' 2007-2008, \$39,000.

National Science Foundation (NSF), Principal Investigator for Doctoral Dissertation Improvement Grant (with Dan Murphy, Co-PI), Doctoral Dissertation Improvement Grant: Absentee Herd-Ownership and Common Property Resource Management in Rural Mongolia, 2007-2008, \$7,800.

Wenner-Gren Foundation for Anthropological Research, Supervisor, Dissertation Grant: Communal Resource Management and Rural Inequality in Post-Socialist Mongolia (with Daniel Murphy, PhD student), 2007-2008, \$8,300.

Lamba Alpha Graduate Overseas Research Grant, Graduate Student Research Grant for Thesis Study in Mongolia. Principal Investigator (PI) with Dan Murphy (Co-PI), 2007, \$2,000.

University of Wisconsin-Madison, BASIS Collaborative Research Support Programme, Principal Investigator, 'Regional Workshop and Dissemination Activity on Poverty and Food Security in Ethiopia,' 2006-2007, \$95,117.

National Science Foundation (NSF), Principal Investigator for Doctoral Dissertation Improvement Grant (with Dejene N. Debsu, Co-PI), Doctoral Dissertation Improvement Grant: Land Tenure and Conflict/Dynamics in Pastoral Areas of Southern Ethiopia, 2006-2007, \$12,000.

National Science Foundation (NSF), Principal Investigator for Doctoral Dissertation Improvement Grant (with Karen Greenough, Co-PI), Becoming Mobile Pastoralists: Desedentarization among the Ful'be of Tanout, Niger, 2006-2007, \$12,000.

Wenner-Gren Foundation for Anthropological Research, Supervisor, Dissertation Grant: Development and

Displacement in Peri-Urban Areas of Addis Ababa, Ethiopia: Impacts on Youth and Households (with Anduamulak Meharie, PhD student), 2005-2006, \$18, 035.

National Science Foundation (NSF), Principal Investigator for Doctoral Dissertation Improvement Grant (with Anduamulak Meharie, Co-PI), Population Displacement, Household livelihood Security, and Social Relations in a Peri-Urban Area of Ethiopia, 2005-2006, \$7,600.

United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization (Rome, Italy), Case Study of 'Trade, Rural-Urban Dynamics, and Livelihoods in Southern Somalia,' 2005-2006, \$15,800.

Trust Fund for Environmentally and Socially Sustainable Development (TFESSD) (Norway), Improving the Effectiveness of Action to Reduce Poverty and Vulnerability of Pastoralists. Co-Principal Investigator (with John McPeak, Syracuse University; Chris Barrett, Cornell University; and Patti Christenson, International Livestock Research Institute, Kenya), 2004-2006, \$100,000.

National Science Foundation (NSF), Research Team Member (anthropologist), "Biocomplexity of the Greater Serengeti: Humans in a Biologically Diverse Ecosystem," 2003-2005, (Total project funding is \$2.1 million—Lead institution: University of Minnesota).

Global Livestock-Collaborative Research Support Program (GL-CRSP) (funded by US Agency for International Development). Pastoral Risk Management on East African Rangelands. Co-Principal Investigator (Co-PI) with Layne Coppock, Utah State University and Chris Barrett, Cornell University, 1997-2006, \$384,000 (P. Little and University of Kentucky funding amount—total project funding is in excess of \$2.5 million through 2006).

Jim Ellis Mentorship Program Award, Global Livestock-Collaborative Research Support Program (GL-CRSP), Co-PI with University of Kentucky graduate student, Dejene Debsu, for dissertation research on 'Land Tenure and Conflict Dynamics in Pastoral Areas of Southern Ethiopia,' 2005, \$5,000.

John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation, Research and Writing Grant on "Economy without State: Accumulation and Survival in the Somalia Borderlands," 2001-2002, \$63, 921.

Broadening Access and Strengthening Input Market Systems-Collaborative Research Support Program (BASIS-CRSP) (USAID), "Assets, Cycles, and Livelihoods: Addressing Food Insecurity in the Horn of Africa and Central America," Principal Investigator [PI], 2001-2004, \$603,000

Lambda Alpha Honor Society (Anthropology), Graduate Student Research Grant for Thesis Study in Niger. Principal Investigator (PI) with Karen Greenough (Co-PI), 2002, \$1,000.

National Science Foundation (NSF), Principal Investigator for Doctoral Dissertation Improvement Grant (with Hussein Mahmoud, Co-PI), The Dynamics of Livestock Trade in Northern Kenya: Trust and Social Relations in Market Networks, 2001-2002, \$11,800.

Broadening Access and Strengthening Input Market Systems (BASIS) CRSP, Principal Investigator [PI], Planning Grant for "Assets, Cycles, and Livelihoods: Resource Access and Asset Use to Mitigate Poverty and Food Insecurity in the Horn of Africa and Central America," 2000-2001, \$20,000.

Inter-American Foundation, Dissertation Project Grant, Principal Investigator (Co-PI Daniel Beams), "Social Organization of Production and Community Development in an Andean Peasant Community" (1998-1999), \$9,000.

Broadening Access and Strengthening Input Market Systems (BASIS) CRSP, Horn of Africa Research Program, 1996-2001, and includes case studies of cross-border trade; and food security and livelihoods in South Wello, Ethiopia (Research Leader of large interdisciplinary research team from several universities and institutes), (total project funding is \$550,000).

Small Ruminant-Collaborative Research Support Program (funded by US Agency for International Development), Diversification of Livestock Assets for Pastoral Risk Management and Regional Development in East Africa (Co-PI on interdisciplinary research program), 1997, \$100,000.

University of California-Davis/Small Ruminant Collaborative Research Support Program, Modeling Pastoral Resource Use and Food Security in the East African Horn, Principal Investigator, Summer 1996 (also used to fund UK graduate student, Satish Kedia), \$18,400.

National Science Foundation, Ethnographic Research Training Grant in Cultural Anthropology, Department of Anthropology (served as Principal Investigator during 1995-1997), \$50,000.

Social Science Research Council, Research Support Grant for Social Sciences and Biodiversity Research in Africa, 1996 (funds for research assistantship for UK graduate student, Gregg Goldstein), \$1,000.

National Science Foundation (NSF), Principal Investigator for Doctoral Dissertation Improvement Grant (with Daniel Beams, Co-PI), Ideology, Agency, and Production in an Andean Peasant Community: The Collective Struggle for Self-Determination, 1996-1998, \$11,400.

US Agency for International Development, Principal Investigator, Case Study of Pastoralism and Wildlife Conservation in East Africa, \$35,000, 1994-1995.

World Wildlife Fund (WWF), Biodiversity Support Program, Mini-grant to attend workshop on "Methodologies for Biodiversity Research," University of Maryland, College Park, MD, 1995, \$1,000.

Claiborne/Ortenberg Foundation (New York, NY), Grant for Research and Writing on Rural Development and Community-Based Conservation, 1993-1994, \$4,000.

National Science Foundation (NSF), Principal Investigator for Doctoral Dissertation Improvement Grant (with Catherine Dolan, Co-PI), Gender and Horticultural Contracting in Meru, Kenya, 1993-1995, \$10,500.

National Science Foundation (NSF) and Social Science Research Council, Co-Principal Investigator, Workshop on "Biodiversity in Africa's Human Landscape" (co-sponsored by the Joint Committee on African Studies, Social Science Research Council, the Smithsonian Institute, and African Academy of Sciences), Summer 1994, \$45,000.

Social Science Research Council/John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation, USA, Travel and Writing

Grant, Comparative Research and Analysis on Social Context of Land Degradation, 1992, \$2,000.

Cooperative Agreement on Settlement and Resource Systems Analysis (SARSA) (funded by Research and Development Bureau, USAID), Institute for Development Anthropology/ Clark University, Served as Director 1981-1994. Grant funded my own research in Kenya (1984-85, 1994-1995), Pakistan (1983), and Somalia (1986-1988), and I supervised the research of graduate students and other researchers in ten additional African countries. In total, the Cooperative Agreement conducted research in more than 25 countries, including in Latin America and Asia, and received research funds in excess of \$7 million.

Cooperative Agreement on Settlement and Resource Systems Analysis (SARSA), Director and Principal Researcher, Study of Agrarian Systems and Peri-Urban Economies in Africa, July 1990 to 1995, \$250,000.

Cooperative Agreement on Settlement and Resource Systems Analysis (SARSA), Director and Principal Researcher, Social Dimensions of Policy Reform in Eastern Africa, 1989-1991, \$180,000.

Cooperative Agreement on Settlement and Resource Systems Analysis (SARSA), Co-Director, Study of Contract Farming and Agrarian Transformation in Africa, 1986 to 1989, \$210,000.

Principal Investigator and Co-Director, Study of Livestock Traders and Markets in Southern Somalia (part of large, multidisciplinary research project on Rural-Urban Linkages in southern Somalia), 1986-1988, funded by SARSA Cooperative Agreement (brief followup research on Kenyan side in summers 1995 and 1996), \$85,000.

United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), Training and Research on the Sociology of Natural Resources Management in Eastern Africa, 1984-1985, \$45,000.

Department of Anthropology, Indiana University, Teaching Fellowship, 1981-82 (declined), \$6,000.

Social Science Research Council and America Council of Learned Societies, Doctoral Research Grant for Africa, 1979-1981, \$18,000.

The Land Tenure Center, University of Wisconsin-Madison, Field Research Grant, Summer, 1981 (study of land tenure and pastoralism in Baringo, Kenya), \$2,000.

United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization, Research on Food Security and Consumption, Baringo, Kenya, 1980, \$2,000.

Indiana University Dissertation Supplemental Grant, 1980, \$500.

Teaching Fellowship, Department of Anthropology, Indiana University, 1978-1979, \$5,000.

Foreign Language and Area Studies (FLAS) Fellowship, Department of Education, 1977-1978, \$6,000.

Department of Anthropology, Indiana University, Research Assistantship, 1976-1977, \$1,500.

Tulane University Nominee, Danforth Fellowship, 1975

PUBLICATIONS:

BOOKS:

Barrett, C.B., Michael Carter, and Peter D. Little, eds.

2008 **Understanding and Reducing Persistent Poverty in Africa.** London and New York: Routledge, 210 pp.

McPeak, John and Peter D. Little, eds.

2006 **Pastoral Livestock Marketing in Eastern Africa: Research and Policy Challenges.** Warwickshire, UK: ITDG Publications, 288 pp.

Little, Peter D.

2003 **Somalia: Economy Without State.** Oxford, UK: James Currey Publishers; Bloomington, IN: Indiana University Press, 206 pp (*Amaury Talbot Prize* from the Royal Anthropological Institute; *Choice Outstanding Academic Book Award*, 2004).

Haugerud, Angelique, Priscilla Stone, and Peter D. Little, eds.

2000 **Commodities and Globalization: Anthropological Perspectives.** Monographs in Economic Anthropology Series. Boulder, CO and London, UK: Rowman and Littlefield, 249 pp.

Little, Peter D. and Michael J. Watts, eds.

1994 **Living Under Contract: Contract Farming and Agrarian Transformation in Sub-Saharan Africa.** Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press, 298 pp.

Little, Peter D.

1992 **The Elusive Granary: Herder, Farmer, and State in Northern Kenya.** Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press, 212 pp.

Brokensha, David and Peter D. Little, eds.

1988 **The Anthropology of Development and Change in East Africa.** Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 258 pp.

Little, Peter D. and Michael M. Horowitz, with A. Endre Nyerges eds.

1987 **Lands at Risk in the Third World: Local Level Perspectives.** Boulder, CO: Westview Press, 416 pp.

JOURNAL ARTICLES (refereed):

Little, Peter D., A. Aboud, and C. Lenachuru

In Press, Can Formal Education Reduce Risks for Drought-prone Pastoralists? A Case Study from Baringo District, Kenya. **Human Organization**, Vol. 68, Number 1, 2009.

Little, Peter D., J. McPeak, C. Barrett, and P. Kristjanson

2008 Challenging Orthodoxies: Understanding Pastoral Poverty in East Africa. **Development and Change** 39 (4): 585-609.

- Little, Peter D.
2008 Reflections on Neo-Liberalism in Africa. **Focaal: European Journal of Anthropology** 51 (2008): 148-150.
- 2008 Food Aid Dependency in Northeast Ethiopia: Myth or Reality? **World Development** 36 (5): 860-874.
- Carter, Michael, Peter D. Little, Workneh Negatu, Tewodaj Mogues
2007 Poverty Traps and Natural Disasters in Ethiopia and Honduras. **World Development** 35(5): 835-856.
- Little, Peter D., M. P. Stone, T. Mogues, A. P. Castro, and W. Negatu
2006 'Moving in Place:' Drought and Poverty Dynamics in South Wollo, Ethiopia. **Journal of Development Studies** 42 (2): 200-225.
- Barrett, C.B., Michael Carter, and Peter D. Little
2006 Understanding and Reducing Persistent Poverty in Africa: Introduction to a Special Issue. **Journal of Development Studies** 42 (2): 167-177.
- Little, Peter D.
2005 Pastoralism in a Stateless Environment: The Case of the Southern Somali Borderlands. **Geography Research Forum** 25 (December Issue): 128-147.
- 2003 Reflections on Somalia, or How to Conclude an Inconclusive Story? **Bildhaan: An International Journal of Somali Studies**, Volume 3(1): 61-74.
- Luseno, Winnie, John G. McPeak, Christopher B. Barrett, Peter D. Little, and Getachew Gebru
2003 Assessing the Value of Climate Forecast Information for Pastoralists: Evidence from Southern Ethiopia and Northern Kenya. **World Development** 31(9): 1477-1494.
- Barrett, Christopher, F. Chabari, D. Bailey, Peter D. Little, and D. L. Coppock
2003 Livestock Pricing in the Northern Kenyan Rangelands. **Journal of African Economies** 12 (2):127-155.
- Little, Peter D., Hussein A. Mahmoud, and D. Layne Coppock
2001 When Deserts Flood: Risk Management and Climatic Processes Among East African Pastoralists. Special Issue on Anthropological Perspectives and Policy Implications of Climate Change Research. **Climate Research** 19 (2): 149-159.
- Little, Peter D., Kevin Smith, Barbara A. Cellarius, D.Layne Coppock, and Christopher B. Barrett
2001 Avoiding Disaster: Diversification and Risk Management among East African herders. **Development and Change** 32 (3): 401-433.
- Mahmoud, Hussein A, and Peter D. Little
2000 Climatic Shocks and Pastoral Risk Management in Northern Kenya. **Practicing Anthropology** 22 (4): 11-14.

Little, Peter D.

1999 Comment on "Are East African Pastoralists Truly Conservationists." **Current Anthropology** 40 (4): 642.

1999 Comment on "Is Inequality Universal?" **Current Anthropology**, vol. 40 (1): 50-51.

1998 Maasai Identity on the Periphery. **American Anthropologist** 100 (2): 444-468.

1996 Conflictive Trade, Contested Identity: The Effects of Export Markets on Pastoralists of Southern Somalia. **African Studies Review** 39(1): 25-53.

1996 Pastoralism, Biodiversity, and the Shaping of Savanna Landscapes in East Africa. **Africa** 66(1): 37-51.

Little, Peter D. and Michael Painter

1995 Discourse, Politics, and Development: A Response to the "Making of Development Anthropology" (with M. Painter). **American Ethnologist** 22(3): 602-609.

Little, Peter D.

1993 Comment on "Transitions between Cultivation and Pastoralism in Sub-Saharan Africa." **Current Anthropology** 34 (4): 376-377.

1992 Traders, Brokers, and Market "Crisis" in Southern Somalia. **Africa** 62(1): 94-124.

Little, Peter D. and Michael M Horowitz

1988 Reply to "Agricultural Policy and Practice in Rwanda: A Response to Little and Horowitz". **Human Organization** 47(3):271-273.

Little, Peter D.

1987 Domestic Production and Regional Markets in Northern Kenya. **American Ethnologist** 14 (2): 295-308.

1987 Women as Oi Payian (Elder): The Status of Widows in Il Chamus (Njemps), Kenya. **Ethnos** 52(1-2):81-102.

Little, Peter D. and Michael M Horowitz

1987 Subsistence Crops are Cash Crops: Some Comments with Reference to Eastern Africa. **Human Organization** 46(3):254-258.

Horowitz, Michael M, David Brokensha, Peter D. Little, A. Endre Nyerges, Michael Painter, Thomas Painter, Muneera Salem-Murdock, and Thayer Scudder

1987 The Approach and Activities of the Institute for Development Anthropology in Food Production, Natural Resource Management, and the Alleviation of Hunger in Developing Countries. **Geojournal** 14(1):123-124.

Little, Peter D.

- 1985 Social Differentiation and Pastoralist Sedentarization in Northern Kenya. **Africa** 55(3):243-261.
- 1985 Absentee Herd Owners and Part-Time Pastoralists: The Political Economy of Resource Use in Northern, Kenya. **Human Ecology** 13(2):131-151.
- 1985 Adding a Regional Perspective to Farming Systems Research: Concepts and Analysis. **Human Organization** 44(4):331-338.
- 1984 Land and Pastoralists. **Cultural Survival Quarterly** 8:46-47.
- 1983 The Livestock-Grain Connection in Northern Kenya: An Analysis of Pastoral Economics and Semi-Arid Land Development. **Rural Africana** 16:91-108.

BOOK CHAPTERS AND OTHER JOURNAL ARTICLES:

Little, Peter D.

- 2008 Livelihoods, Assets and Food Security in a Protracted Political Crisis: The Case of the Jubba Region, Southern Somalia. In L. Alinovi, G. Heimrich, and L. Russo eds. **Beyond Relief: Food Security in Protracted Crises**. Pp. 107-126. Warwickshire, UK: ITDG Publications/Practical Action Publishing.
- 2008 Crisis and Food Security Overview: Somalia. In L. Alinovi, G. Heimrich, and L. Russo eds. **Beyond Relief: Food Security in Protracted Crises**. Pp. 97-105. Warwickshire, UK: ITDG Publications/Practical Action Publishing.

Carter, Michael, Peter D. Little, Workneh Negatu, Tewodaj Mogues

- 2008 Poverty Traps and Natural Disasters in Ethiopia and Honduras. In A. Barrientos and D. Hulme, eds. **Social Protection for the Poor and Poorest: Concepts, Policies and Politics**. Pp. 85-119. Basingstoke, Hampshire, England: Palgrave Macmillan (shortened version of 2007 *World Development* article).

Little, Peter D.

- 2006 Working Across Borders: Methodological and Policy Challenges of Cross-Border Livestock Trade in the Horn of Africa. In McPeak, John and Peter D. Little, eds. **Pastoral Livestock Marketing in Eastern Africa: Research and Policy Challenges**. Pp. 169-185. Warwickshire, UK: ITDG Publications.

Little, Peter D. and John McPeak

- 2006 Introduction. In McPeak, John and Peter D. Little, eds. **Pastoral Livestock Marketing in Eastern Africa: Research and Policy Challenges**. Pp. 1-13. Warwickshire, UK: ITDG Publications.

McPeak, John, Little, Peter D. and Montague Demment

- 2006 Conclusion: The Policy Implications and Future Research Needs. In McPeak, John and Peter D. Little, eds. **Pastoral Livestock Marketing in Eastern Africa: Research and Policy Challenges**. Pp. 247-255. Warwickshire, UK: ITDG Publications.

Little, Peter D.

2005 Anthropology and Development. In **Applied Anthropology: Domains of Application**. Satish Kedia and J. Van Willigen, eds. Pp. 33-59. Westport, CT: Greenwood Publishers.

Little, Peter D. and Catherine Dolan

2004 Nontraditional Commodities and Structural Adjustment in Africa. In **The Anthropology of Development and Globalization**. Pp. 206-215. Marc Edelman and Angelique Haugerud, eds. .Oxford, UK: Blackwell Publishers (reprinted version of a chapter that originally was published in 2000).

John McPeak and Peter D. Little

2004 Cursed if you do, Cursed if you don't: The Contradictory Processes of Sedentarization in Northern Kenya. In E. Fratkin and E. Roth, eds. Pp 87-104. **As Nomads Settle: Social, Health, and Ecological Consequences of Pastoral Sedentarization in Northern Kenya**. New York, NY: Kluwer Academic/Plenum Publishers.

Little, Peter D.

2003 Youthful Africa in the 21st Century: A Theme Statement. **ASA News: Quarterly Newsletter of the African Studies Association** 36(1): 10-11.

2003 Preface. In **Anthropology in the Sudan: Reflections by Sudanese Anthropologist**. Abdel Ghaffar M. Ahmed et al, eds. Utrecht, Netherlands: International Books.

2003 Rethinking Interdisciplinary Paradigms and the Political Ecology of Pastoralism in East Africa. In **African Savannas: New Perspectives on Environmental and Social Change**. T. Bassett and D. Crummey, eds. Pp. 161-177. Oxford, UK: James Currey Publishers; Portsmouth, NH: Heineman Books.

Barrett, Christopher B., Winnie K. Luseno, John G. McPeak, Peter D. Little, Getachew Gebru, and Travis J. Lybbert

2002 Do pastoralists value modern climate forecast information? **Ruminations: Newsletter of the Global Livestock Collaborative Research Support Program**, Spring 2002. Pp. 7-9.

Little, Peter D.

2001 The Global Dimensions of Cross-Border Trade in the Somalia Borderlands. In **Globalisation, Democracy, and Development in Africa: Future Prospects**. In Abdel Ghaffar M. Ahmed, ed. Pp. 179-200. Addis Ababa, Ethiopia: Organization for Social Science Research in Eastern and Southern Africa (OSSREA).

2001 African Studies: Environment. **International Encyclopedia of the Social and Behavioral Sciences**, Volume 1: 236-40.

Little, Peter D and Catherine Dolan

2000 What It Means to be Restructured: "Non-Traditional" Commodities and Structural Adjustment in Sub-Saharan Africa. In **Commodities and Globalization: Anthropological Perspectives**. A. Haugerud, P. Stone, and P. Little, eds. Pp. 59-78. Monographs in Economic Anthropology Series.

Boulder, CO and London, UK: Rowman and Littlefield.

Angelique Haugerud, P. Stone, and Peter D. Little

2000 Commodities and Globalization: Anthropological Perspectives. In **Commodities and Globalization: Anthropological Perspectives**. A. Haugerud, P. Stone, and P. Little, eds. Pp. 1-29. Monographs in Economic Anthropology Series. Boulder, CO and London, UK: Rowman and Littlefield.

Little, Peter D.

2000 Recasting the Debate: Development Theory and Anthropological Practice. In **The Unity of Theory and Practice in Anthropology: Rebuilding a Fractured Synthesis**. Carole E. Hill and Marietta L. Baba, eds. Pp. 119-131. NAPA Bulletin 18. Washington, D.C.: American Anthropological Association.

Little, Peter D. and Kevin Smith

1999 Pastoral Income Diversification and Risk Management. In **Summary of Proceedings of First Biennial Research and Outreach Workshop for Ethiopia and Kenya: Improving Pastoral Risk Management on East African Rangelands**. D. Layne Coppock, ed. Pp. 14-16. Logan, Utah: Utah State University.

Barrett, C., Peter D. Little, D. Bailey, F. Chabari, and K. Smith

1998 How Might Infrastructure Improvements Mitigate the Risks Faced by Pastoralists? **Ruminations: Newsletter of the Global Livestock Collaborative Research Support Program**, Fall 1998, Pp. 1-10.

Little, Peter D.

1997 Exchange and Market Systems: Peasant Systems. In **The Encyclopedia of Sub-Saharan Africa. Volume I**. John Middleton, ed. New York: Charles Scribner Sons.

1996 Rural Herders and Urban Merchants: The Cattle Trade in Southern Somalia (revised and updated version of earlier article published in **Africa**, 1992). In **The Struggle for Land in Southern Somalia: The War Behind the War**. C. Besteman and L. Cassanelli, eds. Pp. 91-113. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.

1996 The Anthropology of East Africa. In **The Encyclopedia of Cultural Anthropology** (sponsored by Human Relations Area Files at Yale University). Volume 1. D. Levinson and M. Ember, eds. Pp. 13-16. New York, NY: Henry Holt and Company.

1995 Merchants and Middlemen in the Cattle Trade of Southern Somalia. In **Marketing Africa's High-Value Foods: Comparative Experiences of an Emergent Private Sector**. S. Jaffee and J. Morton, eds. Pp. 417-454. A World Bank Publication. Dubuque, Iowa: Kendall/Hunt Publishing Co.

1994 The Link Between Local Participation and Improved Conservation: A Review of Issues and Experiences. In **Natural Connections: Perspectives in Community-Based Conservation**. D. Western and M. Wright, eds. Pp. 347-372. Washington, DC: Island Press.

1994 The Social Context of Land Degradation ("Desertification") in Dry Regions. In **Population and**

- Environment: Rethinking the Debate.** L. Arizpe, P. Stone, and D. Major eds. Pp. 209-251. Boulder: Westview Press.
- 1994 Maidens and Milk Markets: The Sociology of Dairy Marketing in Southern Somalia. In African Pastoralist Systems: The Frontiers of Theory and Method. E. Fratkin, K. Galvin, and E. Roth, eds. Pp. 165-184. Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner Publishers.
- Little, Peter D. and Michael J. Watts
- 1994 Introduction. In Living Under Contract: Contract Farming and Agrarian Transformation in Africa. P. Little and M. Watts, eds. Pp.3-18. Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press.
- Little, Peter D.
- 1994 Contract Farming and the Development Question. In Living Under Contract: Contract Farming and Agrarian Transformation in Africa. P. Little and M. Watts, eds. Pp. 217-250. Madison, WI: University of Wisconsin Press.
- 1993 Straddling the Rural and Urban: An Introductory Note. **Development Anthropology Network** 11(2), p. 1.
- Little, Peter D. and I. Lundin de Coloane
- 1993 Trading to Eat: Petty Trade and Income Strategies in the Peri-Urban Areas of Maputo, Mozambique. **Development Anthropology Network** 11(2), 1-8.
- Little, Peter D.
- 1992 Seasonality and Rural-Urban Linkages in Southern Somalia. In The Rural and Urban Interface in Africa: Expansion and Adaptation. J. Baker and P. Pedersen, eds. Pp. 85-101. Uppsala: Scandinavian Institute of African Studies.
- 1991 Anthropology, Policy, and Contract Farming in Africa. **Development Anthropology Network** 9(1):16-22.
- 1990 Institutional Dynamics and Development in the Tana Basin, Kenya. In Social Change and Applied Anthropology. M. Chaiken and A. Fleuret, eds. Pp. 215-230. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.
- 1988 Preliminary Observations of Rural-Urban Linkages in Southern Somalia. **Development Anthropology Network** 6(1):4-10.
- 1988 Irrigation Associations among Pastoralists: Some Organizational and Theoretical Considerations from Northern Kenya. In Who Shares: Cooperatives and Rural Development. D. Attwood and B.S. Bavishar, eds. Pp. 309-329. New Dehli: Oxford University Press.
- Little, Peter D. and David W. Brokensha
- 1988 Introduction: Anthropology, Development, and Social Change in East Africa. In The Anthropology of Development and Change in East Africa. D. Brokensha and P. Little, eds. Pp. 1-12. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.

Little, Peter D. and David W. Brokensha

1987 Local Institutions, Tenure, and Resource Management in East Africa. **In The Scramble for Resources: Conservation Policies in Africa, 1884-1984.** D. Anderson and A. Grove, eds. Pp. 193-209. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Horowitz, Michael M and Peter D. Little

1987 Pastoralism and Poverty: Some Implications for Drought and Famine. **In Drought and Famine in Africa: Denying Hunger a Future.** M. Glantz, ed. Pp. 59-82. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Little, Peter D. and Michael M Horowitz

1987 Introduction: Social Science Perspectives on Land, Ecology, and Development (with M. Horowitz). **In Lands at Risk in the Third World: Local-Level Perspectives.** P. Little and M. Horowitz, eds. Pp. 1-16. Boulder: Westview Press.

Little, Peter D.

1987 Land Use Conflicts in the Agricultural/Pastoral Borderlands: The Case of Kenya. **In Lands at Risk in the Third World: Local-level Perspectives.** P. Little and M. Horowitz, eds. Pp. 195-212. Boulder: Westview.

Major, David and Peter D. Little

1985 Economic Issues in African River Basin Development. **In Problems and Issues in African River Basin Planning.** Pp. 145-177. Worcester, MA: Clark University/Institute for Development Anthropology Cooperative Agreement on Settlement and Resource Systems Analysis.

Little, Peter D.

1984 Critical Socio-Economic Variables in African Pastoral Development: Toward a Comparative Framework. **In Livestock Development in Sub-Saharan Africa: Constraints, Prospects, Policy.** J. Simpson and P. Evangelou, eds. Pp. 201-214. Boulder, CO: Westview Press.

1982 Risk Aversion and Economic Diversification: Some Comments on the Role of Goats in African Pastoral Production Systems. **In The Proceedings of the Third International Conference on Goat Production.** W. Foote, ed. Pp. 428-430. Tucson: University of Arizona.

Migot-Adholla, S.E. and Peter D. Little

1981 The Evolution of Policy Toward the Development of Pastoral Areas in Kenya. **In The Future of Pastoral Peoples.** J. Galaty, D. Aronson, P. Salzman and A. Chouinard, eds. Pp. 144-156. Ottawa: International Development Research Centre.

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- 1985 Review of "Livestock Development and Policy in East Africa." **Nomadic Peoples** 18:77-79.
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- 1986 Evaluation of Zambia Agricultural Research and Extension Project. Lusaka, Zambia: USAID.

Little, Peter D., Brian Spooner, and Ronald Eastman

- 1983 Resource Planning, Monitoring and Evaluation in Pakistan. Worcester, MA. and Binghamton, NY: Clark University and Institute for Development Anthropology.

Spooner, Brian, Peter D. Little, Wynn Walker, and Samuel H. Johnson, III

- 1983 Toward an Area Development Project in Baluchistan, Pakistan. Binghamton, NY: Institute for Development Anthropology.

Little, Peter D.

- 1982 The Workshop on Development and African Pastoral Production. Working Paper No. 2. Binghamton, NY: Institute for Development Anthropology.
- 1979 A Review of AID Rural Development Projects. Washington, DC: Agency for International Development.

VIDEO/TELEVISION/PHOTO/BOOK PRESENTATIONS:

- 1995 **Lecture on African Development**, taped for Public Television Channel 10, Frankfort,

Kentucky.

- 1995 **Living with African Herders**, Photo and Text Exhibit for Arts and Sciences Week (part of Anthropology Department's Exhibit on "Anthropologists in the Field," Patterson Office Tower, University of Kentucky, February 20-24.
- 1991 **Rethinking Parks, Pastures, and Peoples in East Africa**. Part of the Stanford Centennial Symposium on Ethnicity, Equity and Environment: Confronting a Global Dilemma. Video produced by Stanford University, Palo Alto, CA.

CONFERENCE PAPERS:

INVITED LECTURES, PAPERS, AND CONFERENCE PARTICIPATION:

- 2008 (scheduled) Discussant for Invited Session on "Governing Kenya: insights on Inclusion, Collaboration, and Engagement from the 2007 elections." Annual Meeting of American Anthropological Association, San Francisco, CA, November 22.
- 2008 (scheduled) Key Note Address: "Understanding Poverty in Risky Environments: The Case of Pastoralism in eastern Africa. The Fourth Afrasian International Symposium, The Question of Poverty and Development in Conflict and Conflict Resolution, Afrasian Centre for Peace and Development Studies, Ryukoku University, Kyoto, Japan, November 15-16.
- 2008 Communities, Companies, and Conservation Reforms on the East African Savanna. African Environments Speaker Series, Department of Environmental Sciences, Oxford University, October 24.
- 2008 Negotiating Statelessness in southern Somalia. Michelas term Speakers Series, African Studies Centre, Oxford University, England, October 16.
- 2008 Food Security and Cross-Border Trade in a Region of Protracted Conflict: The Case of the Somalia Borderlands. Seminar Series, Global Collaboration (GLOCOL) Centre, Osaka University, Osaka, Japan, June 23.
- 2008 Using Ethnography and Photos to Understand Social and Ecological Change among Il Chamus of Kenya, 1980-2006. Ecology and Economy Seminar Series, Kyoto University, Japan, June 22.
- 2008 Can Development occur in a Protracted Political and Security Crisis: The Case of Southern Somalia. Afrasian Centre for Peace and Development, Ryukoku University, Kyoto, Japan, May 17.
- 2008 Challenging Stereotypes: Pastoralism and Poverty in East Africa. Seminar Series, African Studies Centre, Kyoto University, April 17.
- 2008 Discussant, Panel on 'Institutions and Livelihoods in Dryland Regions,' Conference on Social Dimensions of Global Climate Change, World Bank, Washington, D.C., March 5-6.
- 2007 Discussant, Panel on "Culture, Social Change and Dynamics," Annual Meetings of the African

- Studies Association, October 20.
- 2007 The Politics of Food Aid and Poverty in East Africa: Stereotypes and Labels. Colloquium Series, Department of Anthropology, Emory University, November 7.
- 2007 Peoples, Places, and Projects: Using Photos to Document Social and Ecological Change in Baringo District, 1980-2004. Institute of Cultural Anthropology, University of Cologne, Germany, September 7.
- 2007 ‘Three Strikes your Out:’ Pastoralists, Development Agencies, and the State in Southern Somalia. Workshop on “Place versus Path: Reconfiguring Nomads to fit the State,” University of Bergen, Norway, June 8-10.
- 2007 Unofficial Cross-Border Trade in East Africa. Workshop on “Staple Food Trade and Market Policy Options for Promoting Development in Eastern and Southern Africa.” UN Food and Agriculture Organization, Rome, March 1-2.
- 2007 Wealth Distribution and Its Effects on Poverty and Drought Recovery in South Wollo, Ethiopia. Workshop on ‘Poverty and Food Insecurity in South Wollo Ethiopia, BASIS-CRSP and Institute for Development Research, Addis Ababa University, Dessie, Ethiopia, 17-18 January.
- 2006 Pastoral Trade and Pastoral Economies, Seminar on “Pastoral Policy Making in the Horn of Africa,” Institute of Development Studies, University of Sussex, England, 12-15 December.
- 2006 Asset Rich, Food Poor: Understanding Pastoral Poverty in East Africa. Social Development and Social Policy Seminar Series, World Bank, Washington, D.C., 28 November.
- 2006 Negotiating Statelessness in Somalia: Social and Economic Practice in the Somalia Borderlands, Session on ‘The Limits of the State,’ Annual Meetings of the American Anthropological Association, 15-19 November, San Jose, CA.
- 2006 Keynote Address: Political Ecology and Regional Analysis in East Africa. Workshop on Regional Interaction and Land Use in Northern Tanzania, 1850-2000 (sponsored by Uppsala University, Sweden), Usambara, Tanzania, 14-15 October.
- 2006 Discussant at “Informal Consultation on Somalia,” Sponsored by the Conflict Prevention and Peace Forum, Social Science Research Council, New York, NY, 12 July.
- 2006 An Overview of Poverty and Pastoralism in East Africa (co-author). International Conference on Pastoralism and Poverty Reduction in East Africa, International Livestock Research Institute, Nairobi, Kenya, 27-28 June.
- 2006 Institutional Innovation in a Political Vacuum: Informal Finance and Trade in Stateless Somalia. Applied Political Economy Seminar Series, San Jose State University, San Jose, CA, 17 April.
- 2006 Livelihoods, Trade, and Food Insecurity in a Protracted Political Crisis: The Case of Southern

- Somalia. Workshop on Food Security in Protracted Crisis. United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization, Rome, Italy 11-12 April.
- 2005 The Social and Economic Significance of Remittances for Rural Households in Somalia. Presented at an International Conference on “Somalia: Understanding Somali Remittances and the Regulations that Govern Them,” sponsored by the World Bank and the United Nations Development Programme, Washington, DC. 1-2 December.
- 2005 Using Longitudinal Data to Document Social and Land use Change in the PARIMA Project Area: The Case of Baringo District, Kenya, 1980-2005. Presented at the Global Livestock CRSP Conference, University College of Dublin, Dublin, Ireland, 23-26 June.
- 2005 “Food Aid Dependence in Ethiopia: Myth or Reality.” Paper presented at the BASIS/Institute for Development Research (Addis Ababa University) Workshop on “What Have We learned about Poverty and Food Insecurity in Eastern Amhara Region, Ethiopia: Research and Policy Implications,” Ghion Hotel, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 7-8 March.
- 2005 “Asset Thresholds and Poverty Dynamics in South Wollo, Ethiopia.” Paper presented at the BASIS/Institute for Development Research (Addis Ababa University) Workshop on “What Have We learned about Poverty and Food Insecurity in Eastern Amhara Region, Ethiopia: Research and Policy Implications,” Ghion Hotel, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 7-8 March.
- 2004 Key Issues for Pastoral Development in Somalia. Expert Consultative Workshop on Support to Marginal Rural Areas in Somalia, sponsored by the European Commission, Nairobi, Kenya, 23-25 November (paper was presented at workshop but I was unable to attend due to a scheduling conflict).
- 2004 “Moving in Place:” How the Poor Respond to Drought in South Wollo, Ethiopia (with M. P. Stone, T. Mogue, A. P. Castro, and W. Negatu). Paper prepared and presented at the International Conference on “Combating Persistent Poverty in Africa,” sponsored by the BASIS Research Program and USAID, Washington, DC, 15-16 November.
- 2004 Discussant, Panel on “Land, Inequality, and Food Security in East Africa.” Annual Meetings of the African Studies Association, New Orleans, LA, 11-14 November.
- 2004 Chair, Panel on “Agricultural Policy and Technology: Past and Present.” Annual Meetings of the African Studies Association, New Orleans, LA, 11-14 November.
- 2004 Trading When States are Weak or Absent: The Case of Cross-Border Commerce in the Horn of Africa, Conference on “Unlocking Human Potential—Linking the Informal and Formal Sectors”, World Institute for Development Economic Research, United Nations University, Helsinki, Finland, 17-18 September.
- 2004 Trans-border Commerce in the Borderlands of Stateless Somalia and Beyond: The Significance of Trader Networks and Global Markets. 9th Somali Studies International Conference, Aalborg, Denmark, 3-5 September

- 2004 “Pastoral Mobility, Livelihood Diversification, and Food Security in Northern Kenya: Research and Policy Challenges,” Seminar at USAID, Nairobi, Kenya, 16 June.
- 2004 “Living in a Stateless Economy: The Case of Somalia,” Lecture sponsored by the World Bank and Somalia Aid Coordination Body (SACB), The World Bank, Nairobi, Kenya, 17 June.
- 2004 “Pastoral Mobility, Livelihood Diversification, and Food Security in Northern Kenya: Research and Policy Challenges,” Egerton University, Njoro, Kenya, 22 June.
- 2004 “Building Blocks” for the Reconstruction of Somalia’s Stateless Economy, ”Informal Meeting on Somalia,” Sponsored by the Conflict Prevention and Peace Forum, Social Science Research Council, held at the Church Center, United Nations, New York, NY, 5 May.
- 2004 Living with Statelessness in the Horn of Africa: The Case of Somalia. Institute of African Studies, Emory University, Atlanta, Georgia, 15 April, 2004.
- 2004 Anthropology and Development. Paper presented at the session on “Applied Anthropology: Domains of Application and Advocacy Part II,” The Annual Meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology, Dallas, Texas, 1-4 April 2004.
- 2004 Economy Without State: Accumulation and Survival in the Southern Somalia Borderlands. Lecture and Book signing sponsored by the Royal African Society, School of Oriental and African Studies, University of London, England, 23 January.
- 2003 ‘Churning’ on the Margins: Social Dynamics of Persistent Poverty in Northeastern Ethiopia (with Peter Castro, M. Priscilla Stone, and W. Negatu). Paper presented at the Workshop on ‘Combating Persistent Poverty in Africa,’ Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, 14-15 November.
- 2003 Overview of the Book, ‘Somalia: Economy without State:’ Presentation to a Roundtable on ‘Economy without State: Somalia’ (this roundtable was organized by Abdi Samatar, University of Minnesota to discuss my recent book on Somalia and included presentations on the book by three Somali specialists), Annual Meetings of the African Studies Association, Boston, MA, 30 October-2 November.
- 2003 Surviving on the Margins: Socioeconomic Responses to Food Insecurity and Resource Pressures at Kamme, Oromia Zone, Ethiopia (with Dejene Negassa Debsu). Paper presented at the Panel on “Poverty and Food Insecurity in Amhara Region, Ethiopia.” Annual Meetings of the African Studies Association, Boston, MA, 30 October-2 November.
- 2003 Asset Cycles, Livelihoods, and Poverty in Eastern Amhara Region, Ethiopia (with Workneh Negatu). Presentation at the Annual BASIS Technical Committee Meeting, Kwazulu-Natal South Coast, South Africa, 14-15 August 2003.
- 2003 From Poor to Poor: Poverty Dynamics and Food Insecurity in South Wollo and Oromiya Zones, Ethiopia (with the assistance of Tewodaj Mogues, Workneh Negatu, and Ragan Petrie).

- Workshop on the BASIS/ Institute for Development Research (IDR, Addis Ababa University) Research Programme in Amhara Region, Ethiopia. Held in Bahir Dar, Ethiopia, 17-18 June 2003.
- 2003 Economy without State: Accumulation and Survival in Stateless Somalia. Department of Anthropology Colloquium, Syracuse University, Syracuse, NY, 6 February 2003.
- 2003 Coping and Recovering from Drought in South Wollo, Ethiopia: Experiences from the 1999-2000 Drought. Presented at Research Seminar, Institute for Development Research, Addis Ababa University, Ethiopia, 13 January 2003.
- 2002 Caught in a Cycle: Historical Perspectives on Pastoral Sedentarization in Northern Kenya. Panel on “Pastoral Risk Management in Northern Kenya.” Annual Meetings of the African Studies Association, Washington, DC, 5-8 December 2002.
- 2002 Assets, Cycles, and Livelihoods: Preliminary Results from South Wollo, Ethiopia. Presentation to the Annual Meeting of the BASIS Research Program, University of Maryland-College Park, 11-12 October.
- 2002 Livestock Trade and Pastoralists in East Africa. Presentation to the Annual Conference of the Global Livestock Collaborative Research Support Program (GL-CRSP), Washington, DC, 8-10 October.
- 2002 Case Histories of Drought and Drought Recovery in East Africa, Annual Meeting of the Pastoral Risk Management in East Africa (PARIMA) Project, Maralal, Kenya, 13-15 June.
- 2002 Invited Participant at the International Conference on “Policies for Sustainable Land Management in the East African Highlands,” sponsored by the International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI)/International Livestock Research Institute (ILRI)/UN Economic Commission for Africa (UNECA), Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 24-26 April.
- 2002 Discussant, Rockefeller Foundation/Cornell University Experts’ Meeting on “Markets and Policy for Increased Access and Incomes in Rural Africa, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, 7-8 January 2002.
- 2001 Some Ideas about Risk Management, Diversification, and Pastoral Development in East Africa. State and Society Seminar Series, Institute of Social Studies, The Hague, Netherlands, 7 December.
- 2001 Preliminary Research Findings on Income Diversification among East African Pastoralists. Second Biennial Research and Outreach Workshop for Kenya and Ethiopia: Improving Pastoral Risk Management on East African Rangelands. Egerton University, Njoro, Kenya, 24-28 June.
- 2001 Discussant and Participant, Research Meeting on the “Serengeti: The Origins and Future of a Complex Ecosystem,” National Center for Ecological Analysis and Synthesis (NCEAS), University of California-Santa Barbara, 11-16 October.

- 2001 Cross-Border Livestock Trade and Food Security in the Horn of Africa: The Case of the Somalia and Northeastern Kenya Border Areas. International Seminar on Cross-Border Trade: Research and Policy Implications in the Horn of Africa. Organization for Social Science Research in Eastern and Southern Africa (OSSREA), Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 2-3 April 2001.
- 2001 Market Booms and Displaced Traders in the Somalia Borderlands, East Africa. Hillary Term Seminar, Refugees Studies Centre, Oxford University, Oxford, UK, 14 February 2001.
- 2000 Trade Without Government: Cross-Border Trade and Livelihoods Along the Somalia Borderlands. Session on Livelihoods and Social Change in the Dryland Zones of the Horn of Africa. Annual Meetings of the African Studies Association, Nashville, TN, 16-19 November.
- 2000 Challenges of Participatory and Collaborative Research: Some Examples from the Drylands of East Africa. African Studies Colloquium Series, Indiana University, Bloomington, IN, 18 October.
- 2000 Herder Welfare and Herd Reconstitution: Restocking Models and Realities for Post-Drought Recovery in East Africa. Workshop on 'Restocking After Disasters,' Agency for International Development, Washington, DC, 20 September.
- 2000 Regional Perspectives in Pastoral Economic Diversification, Lecture presented to the Egerton University/Global Livestock CRSP Workshop on Improving Pastoral Risk Management on East African Rangelands, 10-11 July, Njoro, Kenya.
- 2000 Pastoralism and Cross-Border Trade in a Risky Environment: The Case of the Somalia Borderlands. Lecture presented at the Max Planck Institute of Social Anthropology, Halle, Germany, 21 June.
- 2000 The Global Dimensions of Cross-Border Trade in the Somalia Borderlands. Paper prepared for the OSSREA Sixth Congress on Globalisation, Democracy and Development in Africa: Future Prospects, 24-28 April 2000, Dar es Salaam, Tanzania.
- 2000 Food Security and Resource Access in Northeastern Ethiopia: Preliminary Findings from an Interdisciplinary Research Program (with Yared Amare). Paper presented at the Annual Meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology, San Francisco, CA, 22-26 March 2000.
- 1999 Food Security and Resource Access: Preliminary Findings from the Community Assessments in South Wello and Oromiya Zones of Amhara Region, Ethiopia (with Y. Amare, Y. Adal, D. Tolossa, and P. Castro). International Conference on 'Agricultural Policy, Resource Access, and Nutrition', sponsored by University of Wisconsin BASIS research program and Organization of Social Science Research in Eastern and Southern Africa (OSSREA), 3-5 November, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia.
- 1999 'Living in Risky Environments: The Political Ecology of Pastoralism in East Africa.' African Development in the 21st Century: A Symposium in Honor of Gwendolen Carter. Smith College, Northampton, MA, 24-26 September.

- 1999 'Diversification and Risk Management among Pastoralists in East Africa' (with Kevin Smith). International Conference of the GL-CRSP Pastoral Risk Management Project, International Livestock Research Institute, Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 28-30 July, 1999.
- 1999 When Deserts Flood: Risk Management and Climatic Processes Among East African Pastoralists (with Hussein A. Mahmoud), Paper presented at the Session on "**Social Science Dimensions and Policy Contributions to Climate Change Research: African Perspectives**", Annual Meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology, Tucson, AZ, 22-25 April, 1999
- 1998 "Anthropology and Modernization Theory", Undergraduate Lecture Series on Social Science Theories and Their Impact on Historical Studies and Methodologies, College of Arts and Sciences, University of Kentucky, Lexington, 18 November.
- 1998 "Anthropology and Risk Management in African Livestock Systems: Explorations in Interdisciplinary Research", Crop Science Lecture Series, Department of Agronomy, College of Agriculture, University of Kentucky, Lexington, 13 November.
- 1998 "Rethinking Interdisciplinary Paradigms and the 'Desertification' Debate in East Africa, Invited paper and presentation for "An International Symposium on African Savannas: New Perspectives on Environmental and Social Change (funded by MacArthur Foundation)." African Studies Center, University of Illinois, Urbana, 2-5 April.
- 1998 "Notes on Methods for Research on Cross-Border Trade", Seminar on Cross-Border Research in the Horn of Africa, held at the Organization for Social Science Research in Eastern Africa (OSSREA), Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 1-2 July.
- 1998 "Pastoral Diversification and Risk Management", Presentation to the Workshop of the Global Livestock Collaborative Research Support Program (CRSP), Egerton University, Njoro, Kenya, 22-23 June.
- 1997 "Toward a Development Anthropology in Africa: Feasible or Foolhardy?" Keynote Address to the South African Society for Cultural Anthropology, University of Pretoria, South Africa, 6-7 August.
- 1997 "People and Parks in East Africa", Work Group on Development Anthropology, University of Kentucky, Lexington, 23 April.
- 1997 "A Summary of Research Issues on Pastoralism and Development in Northern Kenya", Presentation to CRSP Workshop on Diversification of Livestock Capital in East Africa, International Livestock Research Institute, Nairobi, Kenya, 24-25 March.
- 1997 "Anthropology and Methodological Issues for Research on East African Pastoralism," presentation to Seminar on 'Research and Development Issues for Risk Management and Pastoral Development in East Africa, College of Natural Resources, Utah State University, Logan, Utah, 20-22 February.
- 1997 Social Science Research Issues in the Horn of Africa. Research Planning Workshop, Institute for Development Research, Addis Ababa University and BASIS Research Program, University of

- Wisconsin, 1-3 July, Dessie, Ethiopia.
- 1996 "Environmentalism as Ideology and Practice on the East African Savanna", Invited Session on Development as Ideology and Practice: African Perspectives, Annual Meetings of the American Anthropological Association, 20-24 November, San Francisco, CA.
- 1996 "Food Security and Cross-Border Cattle Trade in the African Horn", Seminar for the Regional Economic Development Office of USAID, 25 June 1996, Nairobi, Kenya.
- 1996 "Development Encounters in a 'Natural' World: Environment, Biodiversity, and Politics on the East African Savanna", Workshop on Participation and the Micro-Politics of Development Encounters, Sponsored by Harvard University and the Rockefeller Foundation, held at Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, 17-19 May (abstract prepared and submitted but was unable to attend due to last minute scheduling conflict).
- 1996 "Contested Environments, Contested Identities: Indigenous Peoples and Environmental Politics in Africa". Colloquium sponsored by the Department of Anthropology, University of Kentucky, 2 April (other participants on panel were Tom Dillehay and Endre Nyerges).
- 1995 Smallholder Production and Marketing of "Non-Traditional" Commodities: The Social and Economic Implications. Government of Chile and United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, 10-13 January 1995, Santiago, Chile.
- 1995 Contract Farming and "Non-Traditional" Exports in Developing Countries. Work Group on Development Anthropology, University of Kentucky, 23 January 1996.
- 1995 "Anthropology and Biodiversity Research in Africa", Workshop on Human Dimensions of Global Change, National Science Foundation (NSF), Arlington, VA, 27-28 June.
- 1995 Discussant, Workshop on Collaborative Research in Livestock Agriculture, Sponsored by the University of California-Davis and Winrock International, Morrilton, Arkansas, 6-9 May.
- 1995 "What It Means to be Restructured: 'Non-Traditional' Commodities and Structural Adjustment in Sub-Saharan Africa. Annual Meeting of the Society for Economic Anthropology, Santa Fe, New Mexico, 21-22 April 1995.
- 1995 Discussant, Workshop on "Methodologies for Biodiversity Research", sponsored by World Wildlife Fund (WWF), University of Maryland, College Park, MD, 4-5 April 1995.
- 1994 "Conflictive Commerce: Export Markets and Border Trade in Southern Somalia. Session on War and Peace Transitions, sponsored by the Social Science Research Council. Annual Meetings of the African Studies Association, Toronto, Canada, 3-6 November.
- 1994 "Rethinking the Desertification Debate: Politics and Ideology in Dry Regions of Sub-Saharan Africa," Speakers Series, African Studies Center, University of Illinois, 14 April, Urbana-Champaign, IL.

- 1994 "Non-Traditional" Exports and Labor Relations in the Banjul Region, the Gambia, Workshop on "Peri-Urban Economies in Africa", Banjul, the Gambia, May 4, 1994.
- 1994 A Conceptual Approach to Research on "Human Landscapes and Biodiversity in Africa", Sponsored by African Academy of Sciences, National Science Foundation, Smithsonian Institution, and Social Science Research Council, Nairobi, Kenya, 21-23 July, 1994.
- 1993 "Anthropological Perspectives on Poverty Alleviation and the Environment", for International Seminar on the Role of Development in the Environment Sector, sponsored by Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA), 8-9 March 1993, Tokyo.
- 1993 "Rethinking the Politics of the 'Desertification' Debate". Harvard Center for Population and Development Studies. Harvard University, 6 May, Cambridge, MA.
- 1993 "Anthropological Research on Drought in Africa", African Drought Research Agenda Workshop, sponsored by National Science Foundation (NSF) and African Academy of Sciences, Nairobi, Kenya, 2-4 June 1993.
- 1993 "The Social Dimensions of Biodiversity Conservation", Workshop on Community-Based Conservation, sponsored by Claiborne/Ortenberg Foundation, Airlie House, Virginia, 18-22 October.
- 1993 "Development, Discourse, and Politics." Session on "Development Anthropology Discourses and Praxis," Annual Meetings of American Anthropological Association, 17-21 November 1993, Washington, DC.
- 1993 "Conflictive Trade: Markets and Violence in Southern Somalia", Session on "Which Way Ahead", Fifth International Congress of Somali Studies, Holy Cross College, Worcester, MA, 1-3 December.
- 1993 "Nowhere to Move: A History of Land Conflict and Compromise in the Lake Baringo Region, Kenya." Sponsored Session on "The History of Land Use in Africa: No Longer Home on the Range: Problems of Pastoral Land Use and Tenure in East Africa." African Studies Association Meetings, Boston, MA, 4-7 December.
- 1992 "Contract Farmers and Contract Laborers: The Local Effects of Agrarian Restructuring in Kenya." Session on "Local Effects of Agrarian Restructuring", Annual Meetings of American Anthropological Association, 4 December 1992, San Francisco.
- 1992 "Notes on Population and Land Use". Planning Meeting on "Population and Land Use in Developing Countries". National Research Council, National Academy of Sciences, 3 December 1992, Washington, DC.
- 1992 Discussant, Meeting on "Cultural Values in Conservation: The African Contribution to the Preservation of Biodiversity," Smithsonian Institution, Washington, DC, 14 October 1993.
- 1992 "The Social Context of Land Degradation ("Desertification") in Dry Regions", Prepared for the

- Workshop on Population and Environment**, Morelos, Mexico, 29 January- 1 February. Sponsored by the John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation, the Development Alternatives with Women for a New Era, the International Social Science Council, and the Social Science Research Council (USA).
- 1991 "Pastoralists and Powdered Milk: Recent Changes in Marketing and Consumption Patterns in Southern Somalia". Session on "Food Trading and Security", Annual Meetings of American Anthropological Association, 20-24 November 1991, Chicago.
- 1991 Discussant, Session on "Current Research on East African Pastoralism", Annual Meetings of American Anthropological Association, 20-24 November, Chicago.
- 1991 Speaker, Session on "Parks, Pastures, and Peoples in East Africa", The Stanford Centennial Symposium on **Ethnicity, Equity and Environment**, Stanford University, Palo Alto, CA, 11-14 April. Sponsored by the Carnegie Corporation and the John D. and Catherine T. MacArthur Foundation (Talk was filmed and shown on Public Television, Palo Alto, CA).
- 1991 "Anthropology, Policy, and Contract Farming". Paper presented at the session on "Anthropology and Development Policy", Society for Applied Anthropology Annual Meetings, Charleston, SC, 13-17 March.
- 1990 "Seasonality and Rural-Urban Linkages in Southern Somalia". Paper presented at the Conference on "Small Towns and Rural Development in Africa Under Conditions of Stress", Scandinavian Institute of African Studies and the Center for Development Research, Copenhagen, Denmark, 22-26 September.
- 1990 "Social Science Research in Africa", African Studies Center, University of Florida, Gainesville, Florida, 18 April.
- 1990 "Land Use, Labor, and Sustainability in Northern Kenya", International Agriculture Speakers Series, Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, 12 April 1990.
- 1989 "Traders, Brokers, and Market 'Crisis' in Southern Somalia", Session on Clientship in Crisis in Africa, American Anthropological Association Meetings, Washington, DC, 15-19 November 1989
- 1989 "Labor, Land Rights, and Pastoral Ecology in East Africa", Paper presented at the seminar on "The Impacts of Science and Technology on the African Environment", Department of Anthropology, Yale University, 28 April 1989
- 1989 "Development Anthropology in Africa", Lecture presented at the Department of Anthropology, Syracuse University, 29 March 1989.
- 1988 "A Comment on Lands at Risk in the Third World". Seminar on "Sociological Variables of Natural Resource Management". World Bank, Washington, DC, 14 April.
- 1988 "Livestock Markets and Merchants: Preliminary Observations of Cattle Markets in Southern

- Somalia". Harold K. Schneider Commemorative Session, Annual Meeting of the Society for Economic Anthropology, Knoxville, TN, 15-16 April 1988.
- 1988 "Regional Development and Rural-Urban Linkages in Southern Somalia: Preliminary Observations of an Interdisciplinary Research Project". Session on "A Research Program on Settlement and Resource Systems Analysis (SARSA)", Annual Meeting of The Society for Applied Anthropology (SfAA), Tampa, Florida, 21-24 April.
- 1987 "Local Institutions and River Basin Development in Kenya". Workshop on River Basin Development in Africa, Clark University, Worcester, MA, 21 February 1987.
- 1986 "Absentee Herd Owners, Land Tenure, and Settlement in East Africa: An Agenda for Research". Paper presented at the workshop on "Land Issues in Africa", Committee on African Studies, Harvard University, Cambridge, MA, 14-15 March 1986.
- 1985 Land Use Conflicts in the Agricultural/Pastoral Borderlands: The Case of Kenya. Paper presented at the Session on Lands at Risk in the Third World: Local Level Perspective, Annual Meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Washington, DC, December.
- 1985 Local Institutions, Common Property, and Resource Management in East Africa (with D. Brokensha). Paper presented at The Conference on "The Scramble for Resources: Conservation Policies in Africa, 1884-1984", African Studies Centre, Cambridge University, Cambridge, England, 19-20 April, 1985.
- 1985 African Pastoralism and Poverty: Some Implications for Drought and Famine (with M. Horowitz). Conference on Drought and Famine in Africa, National Atmospheric Center, Boulder, CO, 14-16 August.
- 1985 Discussant, Session on AID and Development in Africa, Annual Meetings of the Society for Applied Anthropology, Washington, DC, 14-17 March, 1985.
- 1984 Absentee Herd Owners and Hired Labor in Northern Kenya, Paper presented at Pastoral Development Meeting, Overseas Development Institute, London, England, 5 December 1985.
- 1983 Theoretical Perspectives on Regional Analysis and Pastoralism. Session on Theoretical Perspectives on Pastoralism, Annual Meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Chicago, Illinois.
- 1983 Irrigation Associations Among Pastoralists: Some Theoretical and Organizational Considerations. Symposium on Rural Development and Cooperatives, XIth International Congress of Anthropological and Ethnological Sciences, Val Morin, Canada, 11-13 August.
- 1983 A Comparative Framework for the Analysis of African Pastoral Development. Conference on "Overcoming Constraints to Livestock Development in Sub-Saharan Africa. Center for African Studies and International Programs, University of Florida, Gainesville, 3-6 August.
- 1983 Political Economy of Drought and Overgrazing in Northern Kenya. Symposium on Migratory Pastoralism in Africa and the Middle East, American Association for the Advancement of Science

Meetings, Detroit, Michigan, 26-31 May.

- 1982 Social Differentiation and Differential Response to Agriculture: The Political Economy of Agro-Pastoralism in Njemps, Kenya. Session on Political Economy of African Pastoralism, Annual Meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Washington, DC, 3-7 December.
- 1982 Risk Aversion and Economic Diversification. Third International Conference on Goat Production in the Tropics, University of Arizona, Tucson, Arizona, 10-15 January.
- 1982 Pastoralism and Regional Analysis: Marketing and Production in an East African Community. Annual Meetings of the Society for Economic Anthropology, University of Georgia, Athens, Georgia.
- 1981 Toward a Development Strategy for Africa's Livestock Sector. Background paper for the Workshop on Development and African Pastoral Livestock Production (AID-funded), Marriotsville, Maryland, 14-17 November.
- 1981 Strategies for Pastoral Development in Africa. Conference on Livestock Development Priorities and Strategies, Winrock International Livestock Research Center, Morrilton, Arkansas.
- 1980 The Evolution of Policy Toward the Development of Kenya's Pastoral Areas (with S.E. Migot-Adholla). Conference on Research Priorities for Pastoralism in the 1980s, sponsored by the International Union of Ethnological and Anthropological Sciences and the International Development Research Centre, Nairobi, Kenya, 4-8 August.
- 1978 Plantains, Militarism and Exchange: The Role of Exchange in the Political Economy of Pre-Colonial East Africa. Session on Social Exchange Theory, Annual Meetings of the Central States Anthropological Association, University of Notre Dame, South Bend, Indiana.

UNIVERSITY LECTURES:

University of Sussex, England (2006); San Jose State U (2006); University College of Dublin, Ireland (2005); University of Cologne (2008); Aalborg University, Denmark (2004); Emory University (2004); University of Nairobi (1980, 1986); Indiana University (1983, 2000); Cambridge University (1985); Harvard University (1986, 1993); Yale University (1989); University of Florida (1990); Pretoria University, South Africa (1997); Syracuse University (1990, 2003); Stanford University (1991); Cornell University (1990; 2003); Clark University (1982, 1987); Bunda College of Agricultural, National University of Malawi (1990); Eduardo Mondlane University, Mozambique (1991); Holy Cross College (1993); University of Kentucky (1994, 1996, 1998); Egerton University, Kenya (1998, 2001); University of Illinois (1994, 1998); Addis Ababa University (Ethiopia) (1999, 2001); Smith College (1999); University of Wisconsin (2000); Max Planck Institute (Germany, 2000); Oxford University (2001); Institute of Social Studies, Utrecht University (Netherlands 2001); University of Maryland (2002); SOAS, University of London (2004)

ASSOCIATION OFFICES, PROFESSIONAL SERVICES, AND RELATED ACTIVITIES:

Member, Panel on 'Coupled Natural and Human Systems,' National Science Foundation (NSF), 2008.
Member, Review Panel, Afrika Initiative Program, Volkswagen Foundation, Hannover, Germany,

2007-2008.

Member, National Science Foundation Panel on Doctoral Dissertation Improvement Grant (DDIG), Cultural Anthropology Program, 2006-2007.

Scientific Liaison Officer, International Livestock Research Institute (ILRI) (serve as liaison person between ILRI and US research community, funded by US Agency for International Development and US Department of Agriculture), 2006-2008

Co-Organizer, Conference on Pastoralism and Poverty Reduction in East Africa, Nairobi, Kenya, 27-28 June, 2006.

Co-Organizer (with Chris Barrett, Cornell U and Michael Carter, Univ. of Wisconsin), International Conference on "Combating Persistent Poverty in Africa," sponsored by the BASIS Research Program and USAID, Washington, D.C., 15-16 November, 2004

Member of National Program Committee, Annual Meetings of the African Studies Association (ASA), 2004.

National Program Chair, Annual Meetings of the African Studies Association (ASA), 2003.

Member, Editorial Board, *Bildhaan: The Journal of Somali Studies*. 2000-present.

Member, Research Working Group on the "Serengeti: The Origins and Future of a Complex Ecosystem," National Center for Ecological Analysis and Synthesis (NCEAS), University of California-Santa Barbara, 2001-present (In 2003 the research group was awarded an NSF Grant for its project titled: "Biocomplexity of the Greater Serengeti: Humans in a Biologically Diverse Environment).

External Reader and Evaluator, Graduate Program in Natural Resources, Egerton University, Njoro, Kenya

Member, Technical Committee, Broadening Access and Strengthening Input Market Systems (BASIS) CRSP, University of Wisconsin-Madison, 1996-2004

Co-Organizer and Co-Chair, International Seminar on "Cross-Border Trade: Research and Policy Implications in the Horn of Africa." Organization for Social Science Research in Eastern and Southern Africa (OSSREA), Addis Ababa, Ethiopia, 2-3 April 2001.

Chair and Co-Organizer, Session on Livelihoods and Social Change in the Dryland Zones of the Horn of Africa. Annual Meetings of the African Studies Association, Nashville, TN, 16-19 November 2000.

Advisory Council, Institute for Development Anthropology, 1995-present

External Reviewer, International Livestock Research Institute (ILRI), Ten Year Plan, 2000-2010, Nairobi, Kenya, August 1999.

African Dissertation Internship Awards Committee, Rockefeller Foundation, 1997-1999

Joint Committee on African Studies, Social Science Research Council and American Council of Learned Societies, New York, 1992-1996

National Review Committee, Fulbright Scholar Program, Council for International Exchange of Scholars, 1996-1998

Executive Board, Society for Economic Anthropology, USA, 1992-1995

National Science Foundation Committee, "Anthropology's Role in the NSF Initiative on Human Dimensions of Global Change", National Science Foundation (NSF), 1995

Co-Organizer, Annual Meeting of the Society for Economic Anthropology (Theme for Year: Rethinking Commodities), Santa Fe, New Mexico, 21-22 April 1995.

Selection Committee, Harold K. Schneider Student Prize in Anthropology, Society for Economic Anthropology, USA, 1993-1994

Co-Chair, Session on Commodities, Social Relations, and Mediation: Comparative Perspectives from Latin America, Africa, Southeast Asia, and Melanesia. Sponsored by the Society for Economic Anthropology.

Annual Meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Washington, DC, November 15-19, 1995
Task Force on Hunger, Famine, and Food Security, American Anthropological Association (AAA), 1992-1995

Editorial Board, Nomadic Peoples journal, 1991-1995

Steering Committee and Program Director, Cooperative Agreement on Human Settlement and Natural Resource Systems Analysis, Institute for Development Anthropology/Clark University, grant from Research and Development Bureau, Agency for International Development, 1981-1994

Chair, Session on "Complex Landscapes: Biodiversity Conservation in Historical and Cultural Context" (sponsored by the Social Science Research Council), African Studies Association Meetings, Boston, MA, 4-7 December, 1993

Policy Consultative Group, World Resources Institute, Washington, DC, 1992-1993

Selection Committee for International Doctoral Research Program, Social Science Research Council and American Council of Learned Societies, New York, 1990-1992

Screening Committee for International Doctoral Research Program, Social Science Research Council and American Council of Learned Societies, New York, 1987-1990

Advisory Board, Africa Program, OXFAM America, Boston, MA, 1987-1991

Advisor, Working Group on Semi-Arid Lands in Africa, Low Resource Agriculture in Africa Project, Office of Technology Assessment, US Congress, 1986.

Co-Editor, Development Anthropology Network: Bulletin of the Institute for Development Anthropology, 1986-1994

Co-Chair and Organizer, International Conference on Lands at Risk in the Third World, Binghamton, NY, October 10-12, 1985

Co-Chair and Organizer, Session on Lands at Risk in the Third World: Local Level Perspectives, Annual Meetings of the American Anthropological Association, Washington, DC, December 4-8, 1985

Co-Chair and Organizer, Workshop on Case Studies in Regional Development, Institute for Development Anthropology/Clark University Co-Sponsors, Binghamton, New York, December 1983

Organizer, Workshop on New Lands Settlement and Area Development, Institute for Development Anthropology, Binghamton, New York, May 1982

Chair and Co-Organizer, Session on Political Economy of African Pastoralism, Annual Meetings of the American Anthropological Association, held in Washington, DC, December 1982

Organizer and Co-Chair, Workshop on African Pastoralism, Institute for Development Anthropology (under funding from Agency for International Development), held in Marriottsville, Maryland, November 1981

Graduate Student Organizer, Annual Meetings of Central States Anthropological Association, held at the University of Notre Dame, Indiana, September 1978

Manuscript Reviewer for several journals, including *Africa*, *African Affairs*, *African Studies Review*, *Africa Today*, *American Anthropologist*, *American Ethnologist*, *Canadian Journal of African Studies*, *Current Anthropology*, *Cultural Anthropology*, *Development and Change*, *Ethnos*, *Human Ecology*, *Human Organization*, *Journal of Modern African Studies*, *Nomadic Peoples*, *Signs*, *World Development*; and for several University Presses, including Cambridge University Press, Columbia University Press, Indiana University Press, University of Michigan Press, University of North Carolina Press, and University of Virginia Press.

Proposal Reviewer For Wenner Gren Foundation, National Science Foundation, USA, Earthwatch Institute, National Geographic Society, MacArthur Foundation, Social Science Research Council, USA, and Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada.

External Reviewer for Faculty Promotion Cases at: Colby College, Harvard University, Penn State University, Rutgers University, Smith College, State University of New York-Binghamton, University of

Colorado-Boulder, University of Minnesota, University of Pittsburgh, University of Wisconsin-Madison.

HONORS AND AWARDS:

Guggenheim Fellow, John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation, 2007-2008
Resident Scholar (invited but declined due to other commitments), School for Advanced Research on the Human Experience (formerly School of American Research), Santa Fe, New Mexico, 2007-2008.
Wethington Research Award, University of Kentucky, 2007
University Research Professorship, University of Kentucky, 2007
Albert D. and Elizabeth H. Kirwan Memorial Prize (for outstanding contributions to original research), University of Kentucky, 2006
Choice Outstanding Academic Book (for book, *Somalia: Economy without State*), 2004
Amaury Talbot Book Prize for African Anthropology, Royal Anthropological Institute, London (for book, *Somalia: Economy without State*), 2003
Honorary Member, Ethnos (Cultural Studies Association of Spain), 2003-present
Fellow, American Anthropological Association, 1993-present
Nominee for Harold and Margaret Sprout Award, (for book *Lands at Risk in the Third World: Local-Level Perspectives*), 1989
African Studies Annual Essay Award, Indiana University, 1978
Who's Who in Social Sciences Higher Education
Who's Who in America
Phi Beta Kappa, 1975
Phi Alpha Theta, 1975
Tulane University Scholar's Program, 1972-1975

PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS:

African Studies Association, American Ethnological Society, American Anthropological Association, Society for Economic Anthropology, Society for Applied Anthropology, Political Ecology Society (PESO)

COMMUNITY/PUBLIC SERVICE:

Presentation on 'Careers in Anthropology', Career Day, Lexington Catholic High School, Lexington, Kentucky, 30 April, 1998.
Presentation to the Bluegrass Chapter of the United Nations Association, Panel on "Africa Today: Combating the Stereotypes," Lexington, Kentucky, 25 February, 1997.
Slide Presentations on Africa to two local elementary schools, Lexington, KY, 1995-1996.
Volunteer, Youth KUNA (Kentucky United Nations Association) Group, Mary Queen School, Lexington, January to March 1996.
Volunteer Soccer Coach, Lexington Youth Soccer Association (LYSA), Spring 1995.
Speaker for African Focus and African Dinner, Maxwell Presbyterian Church, Lexington, 9 November 1995.
Speaker on "Prospects and Constraints to Development in Sub-Saharan Africa," Frankfort Chapter of the UN Association of the United States, Frankfort, KY, 15 May 1995

TEACHING:

Undergraduate Courses Taught:

Introduction to Cultural Anthropology; Social Change and Development in the Third World; Economic Anthropology; Social Organization; Introduction to Social Anthropology; Applied Anthropology; Senior Seminar in Anthropology;

Development Anthropology; Research Methods and Strategies; Anthropological Research Methods

Graduate Courses Taught:

Social Change and Development; Ecological Anthropology; Advanced Seminar in Social and Political Dynamics; Political Economy of Land Use in Africa; Social History of East Africa; Ethnology of Africa; The Anthropology of East Africa; Sociocultural Dimensions of Economic Development; Culture, Environment, and Development; Economic Anthropology

DISSERTATION AND THESIS CHAIRS AND COMMITTEES:

UNIVERSITY OF KENTUCKY:

PhD Students (current):

Karen Greenough (Chair), Daniel Murphy (Chair), Anduamlak Meharie (Chair).

PhD Students/Dissertations (completed):

Dejene Negassa Debsu (Chair), "Surviving the State: Resource Tenure and Conflict Dynamics among the Guji-Oromo of Southern Ethiopia (2008).

Erin Ricci, *Cultivating Change: New Products From Costa Rica's Countryside* (2007)

Randall, Theodore, "Malaria Etiology, Prevention, and Treatment in The Gambia" (2006).

Erin Kenny (Co-Chair), "A Log in Water Never Becomes a Crocodile": Practices of Return Migration and Intergenerational Gifting in West Africa (2005).

Steven Pavey, *Envisioning/ Embodying Christianity in Hong Kong: Theologies of Power and Crisis* (2005).

Hussein A. Mahmoud (Chair), *The Dynamics of Cattle Trading in Northern Kenya and Southern Ethiopia: The Role of Trust and Social Relations in Market Networks* (2003);

Miriti, M. Kimathi, *Sharing Systemic Risk in Developing Economies: A Role for Microfinance*. Department of Agricultural Economics (2003);

Aaron P. Karnell, *Role of Radio in the Genocide of Rwanda* (outside member, College of Communication and Information Studies) (2002)

Daniel Beams (Chair), *Ideology, Agency, and Production in an Andean Peasant Community: The Collective Struggle for Self-Determination* (2001).

Juliana McDonald, *Getting Older and Farming: An Ethnographic Study of Farmers in the Southern Coastal Plain of North Carolina* (2000).

Christiana Miewald, *Women's Work? Caring, Kinship and Community on Appalachian Kentucky* (2000);

Barbara Cellarius (Chair), *Global Priority, Local Reality: Rural Communities and Biodiversity Conservation in Bulgaria* (1999);

Angela Martin, *Transitional Bodies: Re-territorializing Identity in Late Twentieth Century Ireland* (1999);

Vel Summinguit, *Indigenous Knowledge Systems of Agroforestry and the Restoration of a Despoiled Environment: A Case Study in Northwestern Mindanao, Philippines* (1998);

Satish Kedia, *Ethnomedicine and Involuntary Resettlement: A Case Study from Western India* (1997);

Kimberly Lucas (Chair), *Risky Business: Agricultural Diversification and Social Relations in the Southern Highlands of Tanzania* (1997);

Steven Morin, *Common Property and Exchange in a Natural Resource Management System: A Case Study from Aceh Province, Indonesia* (1996);

James Stansbury, Child-Rearing and Nutrition in a Highland Ecuador Village (1996);
Aida C. Isinika, Economic Returns from Agricultural Research in Tanzania (outside member, Department of Agricultural Economics) (1995);
Mohameden Ould-Mey, Global Restructuring and Peripheral States: The Stick and the Carrot in Mauritania (outside member, Department of Geography) (1995)

MA Students/Theses (completed):

Kirsten Benson (2005); Brooke Wyssmann (2005); Eric Silver (Chair, 2003); Karen Greenough (Chair, 2003); Margeret Klopp (2004); Ryan Kilpatrick (Patterson School of International Diplomacy, 2000); Jeff Luzar (2001); Ashley Cruce (Chair) (1999); Serena Atkinson (Patterson School of International Diplomacy, 1995); Jennifer Dunn (Patterson School of International Diplomacy, 1995); Gregg Goldstein (Chair, 1997); Scott Justice (2000); Tina Mangieri (1996); Rachel Mitchell (Co-Chair, 1997).

STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK-BINGHAMTON:

MA Students/Theses (completed):

Catherine Dolan (Chair) (1992); Lewis Lama (Chair) (1991); Matthew Richard (1991); Mary Ellen Zuppan (1992)

Ph.D Students/Dissertations (completed):

Catherine Dolan (Chair), TESCO is King: Gender and Labor Dynamics in Horticultural Exporting, Meru District, Kenya (1997)
Matthew Richard (Chair), Power and Space: An Ethnography of a Peri-Urban Village, Tonota, Botswana (1997)
Jennifer Astone, Negotiating Work Burdens in the Futa Jalon, Guinea: 1930 to 1994 (1996)
Yacouba Konate, Household Income and Agricultural Strategies in the Peri-Urban Zone of Bamako, Mali (1994)
Carla Roncolli, Marginality, Migration and Market Agriculture: Strategies of Household Reproduction in Northeastern Ghana (1993)
John Magistro, Ecology and Production in the Middle Senegal Valley Wetlands (1994)
Curt Grimm, Turmoil and Transformation: A Study of Population Relocation at Manantali, Mali (1991)

OTHER UNIVERSITIES:

M.A. Thesis (completed):

Waktole Uma (External Evaluator, Graduate School, Egerton University, Kenya), Indigenous Institutions in Resource and Risk Management Among Borana Pastoralists of Southern Ethiopia (2002)
I. N. Nduma (External Evaluator, Graduate School, Egerton University, Kenya), The Effectiveness of Delivery of Selected Extension Services in Influencing the Changing Livelihoods and Gender Roles among Sedentarized Rendille Households, Northern Kenya (2002)

UNIVERSITY COMMITTEES AND SERVICE (at the University of Kentucky):

Chair, Search Committee, Kirwan Research Award, University of Kentucky, 2007
Member, Search Committee for African History, University of Kentucky, 2006-2007
Chair, Department of Anthropology, University of Kentucky, 2002-present
Member, Provost/University Planning Committee on International Studies, University of Kentucky, 2002-

present

Director of Graduate Studies, Department of Anthropology, 1995-1999.
University Committee for 'Rethinking International Affairs', Office of International Affairs, 1998-1999.
Curriculum Committee, College of Arts and Sciences, 1996-1998
Social Sciences Advisory Committee, College of Arts and Sciences, 1997-1998.
Chair, Search Committee for Chair, Department of Anthropology, A&S, Spring 1998
Chair, Search Committee for Ecological Anthropology Position, Department of Anthropology, A&S, 1997-1998
Chair, Awards and Admissions Committee, Department of Anthropology, 1995-1999
Chair, Planning and Priority Committee, Department of Anthropology, 2002- present (member since 1994)
Search Committee for Chair, Department of Geography, A&S, Spring 1996
Group Leader, Teaching Assistants Orientation, Teaching and Learning Center, 15-21 August 1996
Library Liaison and Member, African Studies Committee, Office of International Affairs, 1995-present
Faculty Sponsor and Organizer, Interdisciplinary Group on Development Studies, University of Kentucky, 1994-present
Discussion Leader, College of Arts and Sciences Retreat, November 2-4, 1995
Course Advisor and Lecturer, Training Seminar for Russian Delegates, Office of International Affairs, 1995
Discussant for Featured Lecture on "Sustainable Development Among Cairo's Poor: Making a Future for the Children," Arts and Sciences Week, 23 February 1995
Organizer and Chair, Spring Symposium for Office of International Affairs (symposium titled: "What's Right With Africa: Combating Stereotypes and Misperceptions"), April, 1995
Chair, Search Committee for Economic/Political Anthropologist, Department of Anthropology, 1996-1997.
Chair, Search Committee for Visiting Applied Anthropologist, Department of Anthropology, 1995.
Applied Development Committee, Department of Anthropology, 1994-1996
Chair, Colloquium Committee, Department of Anthropology, 1994-1995
Research Development Committee, Department of Anthropology, 1994-1996

CONSULTING AND EVALUATION SERVICES:

Consultant, Kenya Country Social Analysis, World Bank, May-June 2005 and May 2006
Consultant, MSI/AMIS Project (Review documents and evaluate case studies of microfinance for Peru, India, and Zimbabwe). December 1999-January 2000.
Consultant, MSI/AMIS Project (Participate in design of research methods for case studies of microfinance impacts in several countries). July-August 1999.
Consultant, MSI/AMIS Project (wrote a report on how assets and income indicators could be used to assess the impacts of microfinance programs). March-April 1997.
Monitoring and Evaluation Consultant, MSI/DAI (helped to establish an M&E system for a USAID-funded community-based wildlife program in Kenya). June-July, 1997.
Member of International Evaluation Team, Community Wildlife Program of the Kenya Wildlife Services, Kenya, (US, Japan, World Bank, EEC Governments), January 1996.
Consultant, USAID/Development Alternatives, Inc. Progress Assessment of USAID/Kenya Wildlife Services Community Approach to Biodiverse Resource Areas, Kenya, June 1994.
Consultant to World Bank on Pastoralism and Environmental Issues in Africa, January 1990
Social Scientist, Social and Economic Studies for the Kenya Market Development Project, funded by USAID/Kenya, May-July 1989.
Anthropologist, Evaluation of Zambia Farming Systems Project (University of Illinois), USAID/Zambia, May-June 1986.

Consultant on Local Resource Management, Rural Planning Division, Ministry of Finance and Planning, Kenya and USAID/Kenya, July-August, 1984

Instructor, Workshop on Forestry and Natural Resources Projects, Lilongwe, Malawi, United Nations Food and Agriculture Organization, November-December, 1984

Team Leader and Anthropologist, Design of Socio-Economic Research and Evaluation Program for Baluchistan Area Development Project, Pakistan, USAID, December 1982-January 1983, July-September 1983, and January 1984

Anthropology Consultant, Evaluation of Kenya Renewable Energy Development Project, Agency for International Development, October-November 1983

Anthropology Consultant, Baringo Semi-Arid Area Project, Kenya, World Bank, July - August 1981

Anthropology Consultant, Rural Market Centers in Western Kenya, University of Wisconsin International Studies Program, October-November 1979